

CHECKLIST OF COMMON PLANTS FOUND IN ITASCA STATE PARK

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The following is a list of the common vascular plants of the Park, arranged by the general habitat in which they are found. Both scientific and common names are provided; plants that have been introduced into Minnesota (usually from Europe) and have become naturalized are indicated by a "*". This checklist is based primarily on an earlier more comprehensive "Annotated Checklist of the Seed Plants, Ferns and Fern Allies (Division Tracheophyta) for Clearwater County and Itasca State Park, Minnesota" by Gerald Ownbey. The earlier checklist utilized information and specimens collected over fifty years by C. O. Rosenthal, M. L. Grant, J. B. Moyle, and G. B. Ownbey. Their desire to represent the Itasca flora as comprehensively as possible has made Itasca State Park the most well-known in the state, in terms of its native and naturalized plants. There are 759 species known to occur in the Park. Slightly more than half are included in this checklist; the remaining 319 species are rarely or only occasionally seen.

Itasca State Park is located within the boreal forest zone, though just barely, being on the western edge. Many of the plant species, therefore, are typical of the forests found further northward or northeastward, but there are other influences as well. The tallgrass prairie begins west of the Park and some prairie species can be found, especially in the sandy areas, near DeSoto and Morrison lakes in the southcentral portion of the Park. In addition, there are several hardwood forest "islands" supporting species more typical of the "Big Woods" that once covered central and southeastern Minnesota. The many lakes and marshes add aquatic plants to the list as well. This checklist is intended to help you enjoy the botanical diversity of Itasca State Park. At present there is no comprehensive descriptive guide to Minnesota's plant life, but a checklist and atlas, Vascular Plants of Minnesota, G.B. Ownbey and T. Morley, 1991, is available through the University of Minnesota Press.

CONIFER FORESTS - pine, spruce, and fir but not bog forests.

Abies balsamea - balsam fir
Alnus viridis - green alder
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi - bearberry
Aster macrophyllus - big-leaved aster
Carex richardsonii - Richardson's sedge
C. umbellata - sedge
Corallorrhiza striata - striped coral root
Cornus canadensis - buchberry or Canada dogwood
Cypripedium acaule - pink moccasin flower or stemless lady slipper
Danthonia spicata - wild oats
Festuca ovina - sheep fescue
Gaultheria procumbens - wintergreen
Halenia deflexa - spurred-gentian
Hepatica americana - hepatica
Heuchera richardsonii - alum root
Hieracium scabrum - rough hawkweed
Liatris aspera - common blazing star
L. ligulistylis - button blazing star
Linnaea borealis - twin flower
Lithospermum canescens - puccoon
Lycopodium annotinum - bristly clubmoss
L. clavatum - running clubmoss
L. complanatum - groundpine
L. obscurum - groundpine
Melampyrum lineare - cow wheat
Monotropa uniflora - Indian pipe
Oryzopsis asperifolia - rice grass
O. pungens - rice grass
Panicum xanthophyllum - slender panic grass

Picea glauca - white spruce
Pinus banksiana - jack pine
P. resinosa - red or Norway pine
P. strobus - eastern white pine
Pyrola asarifolia - pink pyrola
P. chlorantha - green pyrola
P. secunda - one-sided pyrola
Salix humilis - prairie or upland willow
Schizachne purpurascens - false melic grass
Silene antirrhina - sleepy catchfly
Vaccinium angustifolium - common blueberry
V. myrtilloides - velvet-leaf blueberry
Viola incognita - large-leaved white violet
V. renifolia - kidney violet

HARDWOOD FORESTS - maple, basswood, aspen, oak, etc.

Acer negundo - box-elder
A. rubrum - red maple
A. saccharum - sugar or hard maple
A. spicatum - mountain maple
Actaea rubra - baneberry
Adiantum pedatum - maidenhair fern
Agrimonia gryposepala - agrimony
Amphicarpaea bracteata - hog peanut
Anaphalis margaritacea - pearly everlasting
Anemone riparia - thimble weed
Antennaria parlinii - pussytoes
A. neodioica - pussytoes
Aquilegia canadensis - columbine
Arenaria lateriflora - sandwort
Arisaema triphyllum - Jack-in-the-pulpit
Aster laevis - smooth aster
A. lateriflorus - calico aster
Betula papyrifera - paper birch
Carex gracillima - slender sedge
C. pensylvanica - Pennsylvania sedge
C. tuckermanii - Tuckerman's sedge
Castilleja coccinea - Indian paintbrush
Circaea lutetiana - enchanter's nightshade
Cornus alternifolia - alternate-leaved dogwood
C. stolonifera - red-osier dogwood
Corylus americana - hazelnut
C. cornuta - beaked hazelnut

Cryptotaenia canadensis - honewort
Cypripedium calceolus - yellow lady slipper
Desmodium glutinosum - tick-trefoil
Elymus canadensis - Canada wild rye
E. diversiglumis - wild rye
E. hystrix - bottlebrush grass
Epilobium angustifolium - fireweed
Erigeron philadelphicus - white fleabane
Fraxinus pennsylvanica - red or green ash
Galium triflorum - sweet bedstraw
Gentiana andrewsii - closed or bottle gentian
Geranium maculatum - wild geranium or spotted cranesbill
Hepatica americana - hepatica
Hieracium kalmii - Canada hawkweed
Lathyrus ochroleucus - pale vetch
Luzula acuminata - wood rush
Matteuccia struthiopteris - ostrich fern
Oryzopsis asperifolia - rice grass
Osmorhiza claytonii - sweet cicely
O. longistylis - sweet cicely
Ostrya virginiana - ironwood or hop-hornbeam
Parthenocissus inserta - Virginia creeper or woodbine
Pedicularis canadensis - wood lousewort
Phryma leptostachya - lopseed
Polygonum cilinode - black bindweed
Prenanthes alba - rattlesnake-root
Pteridium aquilinum - bracken fern
Quercus macrocarpa - bur oak
Q. rubra - northern red oak
Rhus radicans - poison-ivy
Ribes americanum - black currant
Rubus acridens - raspberry
R. allegheniensis - high-bush blackberry
R. strigosus - red raspberry
Sanicula marilandica - black snake-root
Senecio plattensis - prairie ragwort
Smilacina racemosa - false Solomon's seal
Solidago flexicaulis - zigzag golden-rod
S. juncea - early goldenrod
S. nemoralis - gray goldenrod
Thalictrum dioicum - early meadow rue
Tilia americana - basswood or American linden
Ulmus americana - American elm

U. rubra - slippery or red elm
Uvularia grandiflora - yellow bellwort
U. sessilifolia - pale bellwort
Vicia americana - vetch
Viburnum rafinesquianum - arrow-wood
V. trilobum - high-bush cranberry
Viola canadensis - Rydberg's violet
V. incognita - large-leaved white violet
V. pubescens - downy yellow violet
Vitis riparia - frost grape

MIXED FORESTS - both hardwoods and conifers.

Abies balsamea - balsam fir
Acer negundo - box-elder
A. rubrum - red maple
A. saccharum - sugar or hard maple
Achillea millefolium - yarrow
Agastache foeniculum - giant hyssop
Alnus viridis - green alder
Amelanchier humilis - juneberry or serviceberry
A. laevis - juneberry or serviceberry
Aralia nudicaulis - wild sarsaparilla
Aster umbellatus - flat-top white aster
Athyrium angustum - lady fern
Betula papyrifera - paper birch
Botrychium virginianum - rattlesnake fern
Carex gracillima - slender sedge
C. tuckermanii - Tuckerman's sedge
Celastrus scandens - climbing bitter-sweet
Clintonia borealis - bead-lily or yellow clintonia
Cornus alternifolia - alternate-leaved dogwood
C. foemina - panicked dogwood
C. rugosa - round-leaved dogwood
Crataegus roanensis - hawthorn
C. punctata - hawthorn
Diervilla lonicera - bush-honeysuckle
Dryopteris cristata - shield fern
D. carthusiana - shield fern
Echinocystis lobata - wild cucumber
Elymus canadensis - Canada wild rye
E. diversiglumis - wild rye
Equisetum sylvaticum - wood horse-tail
Fragaria vesca - wild strawberry
F. virginiana - wild strawberry
Fraxinus pennsylvanica - red or green ash

Galium boreale - northern bedstraw
G. triflorum - sweet bedstraw
Heuchera richardsonii - alum root
Humulus lupulus - American hops
Lathyrus ochroleucus - pale vetch
Lonicera hirsuta - hairy honeysuckle
L. tatarica * - tartarian honeysuckle
Luzula acuminata - wood rush
Maianthemum canadense - wild lily-of-the-valley or Canada mayflower
Milium effusum - millet
Monotropa uniflora - Indian pipe
Muhlenbergia glomerata - wild timothy
Onoclea sensibilis - sensitive fern
Oryzopsis asperifolia - rice grass
Osmorhiza claytonii - sweet cicely
O. longistylis - sweet cicely
Osmunda cinnamomea - cinnamon fern
O. claytoniana - interrupted fern
Panicum lanuginosum - panic grass
P. leibergii - panic grass
P. linearifolium - panic grass
Parthenocissus inserta - Virginia creeper or woodbine
Pedicularis canadensis - wood lousewort
Picea glauca - white spruce
Pinus banksiana - jack pine
P. resinosa - red or Norway pine
P. strobus - eastern white pine
Poa compressa * - Canada blue grass
P. palustris - meadow blue grass
Polygonum cilinode - black bindweed
Populus balsamifera - balsam poplar
P. grandidentata - big-tooth aspen or cottonwood
P. tremuloides - trembling aspen
Prenanthes alba - rattlesnake-root
Prunus pensylvanica - pin cherry
P. virginiana - choke cherry
Pyrola chlorantha - green pyrola
Quercus macrocarpa - bur oak
Q. rubra - northern red oak
Ribes americanum - black currant
R. cynosbatii - prickly gooseberry
Salix bebbiana - Bebb's willow
S. discolor - pussy willow
S. humilis - prairie or upland willow
Sambucus pubens - red-berried elder
Schizachne purpurascens - false melic grass
Smilacina racemosa - false Solomon's seal
S. stellata - false Solomon's seal
Streptopus roseus - twisted stalk

Symphoricarpos albus - snowberry
S. occidentalis - wolfberry
Tilia americana - basswood or American linden
Trillium cernuum - nodding trillium
T. grandiflorum - large-flowered trillium
Ulmus americana - American elm
U. rubra - slippery or red elm
Uvularia grandiflora - yellow bellwort
U. sessilifolia - pale bellwort
Vicia americana - vetch
Viola adunca - hooked violet
Vitis riparia - frost grape
Zanthoxylum americanum - prickly-ash

BOGS - Includes both bog forests dominated by tamarack or black spruce and open floating bogs without trees.

Alnus incana - speckled alder
Andromeda glaucophylla - bog rosemary
Arceuthobium pusillum - spruce mistletoe
Aster puniceus - red-stalk aster
Betula glandulifera - bog birch
Bidens connata - swamp beggar-ticks
Caltha palustris - marsh-marigold
Carex aurea - golden sedge
C. disperma - two seeded sedge
C. gynocrates - sedge
C. interior - sedge
C. leptalea - sedge
C. paupercula - bog sedge
Chamaedaphne calyculata - leather leaf
Circaea alpina - enchanter's nightshade
Clintonia borealis - bead-lily or yellow clintonia
Coptis groenlandica - goldthread
Corallorrhiza trifida - early coral root
Cornus stolonifera - red-osier dogwood
Cypripedium acaule - pink moccasin flower or stemless lady slipper
C. calceolus - yellow lady slipper
C. reginae - showy lady slipper
Cystopteris bulbifera - bladder fern
Drosera rotundifolia - round-leaved sundew

Dryopteris carthusiana - shield fern
Epilobium glandulosum - willow herb
E. leptophyllum - willow herb
Equisetum scirpoides - dwarf scouring-rush
Eriophorum gracile - cotton-grass
E. viridicarinatum - cotton-grass
Galium trifidum - small bedstraw
Gaultheria hispidula - wintergreen
Gymnocarpium dryopteris - oak fern
Larix laricina - tamarack or larch
Ledum groenlandicum - Labrador tea
Lonicera canadensis - fly honeysuckle
L. oblongifolia - swamp fly honeysuckle
L. villosa - bog or mountain honeysuckle
Lycopus americanus - water horehound
L. uniflorus - bugle weed
Menyanthes trifoliata - bog buckbean
Mitella nuda - miterwort or bishop's cap
Moneses uniflora - one-flowered pyrola
Monotropa uniflora - Indian pipe
Petasites frigidus - coltsfoot
P. x vitifolius - arctic coltsfoot
Picea mariana - black spruce
Platanthera hyperborea - green rein orchid
P. obtusata - blunt-leaved rein orchid
Potentilla palustris - marsh cinquefoil
Pyrola asarifolia - pink pyrola
P. secunda - one-sided pyrola
Ranunculus recurvatus - hooked crowfoot
Rhamnus alnifolia - alder buckthorn
Ribes glandulosum - skunk currant
R. hudsonianum - northern black currant
R. triste - red currant
Salix candida - sage willow
S. pedicellaris - bog willow
S. serissima - autumn willow
Sarracenia purpurea - pitcher plant
Scheuchzeria palustris - scheuchzeria
Scutellaria lateriflora - mad-dog skullcap
Smilacina trifolia - 3-leaved Solomon's seal
Stellaria crassifolia - fleshy stitchwort
S. longifolia - long-leaved stitchwort
Thelypteris palustris - marsh fern
Thuja occidentalis - arbor vitae
Vaccinium oxycoccus - small cranberry

Viola macloskeyi - northern white violet
V. nephrophylla - northern bog violet

AQUATICS - Lakes and rivers and their banks. This does not include bogs.

Acorus calamus - sweet flag
Agrostis stolonifera * - redtop or creeping bent
Alisma triviale - water plantain
Alnus incana - speckled alder
Aster borealis - bog aster
Bidens cernua - bur-marigold
Brasenia schreberi - water shield
Calamagrostis inexpansa - bog reed grass
Calla palustris - wild calla
Campanula aparinoides - marsh bellflower
Carex bebbii - Bebb's sedge
C. pseudocyperus - cyperus sedge
C. retrorsa - retrorse sedge
C. stipata - stalked sedge
C. vesicaria - inflated sedge
C. vulpinoidea - fox sedge
Ceratophyllum demersum - hornwort or coontail
Cicuta bulbifera - water-hemlock
C. maculata - water-hemlock or musquash root
Circaea alpina - enchanter's nightshade
Cyperus rivularis - shining cyperus
Drosera rotundifolia - round-leaved sundew
Dulichium arundinaceum - three-way-sedge
Eleocharis acicularis - least spike rush
E. macrostachya - marsh spike rush
Elodea canadensis - waterweed
Equisetum fluviatile - water horsetail
Eupatorium maculatum - Joe-pye weed
E. perfoliatum - boneset
Galium tinctorium - Clayton's bedstraw
Gentiana andrewsii - closed or bottle gentian
Glyceria borealis - northern manna grass
G. canadensis - rattlesnake grass
G. striata - nerved manna grass
Heraclium lanatum - cow parsnip

Heteranthera dubia - water star-grass
Hypericum majus - Canadian St. John's-wort
Iris versicolor - blue flag
Juncus bufonius - toad rush
J. dudleyi - Dudley's rush
J. nodosus - knotted rush
Leersia oryzoides - rice cut grass
Lemna minor - lesser duckweed
L. trisulca - ivy duckweed
Lysimachia ciliata - fringed loosestrife
L. thyrsiflora - tufted loosestrife
Megalodonta beckii - water-marigold
Mentha arvensis - wild mint
Mimulus ringens - blue monkey flower
Myriophyllum sibiricum - water-milfoil
M. verticillatum - water-milfoil
Najas flexilis - naiad
Nuphar luteum - yellow pond lily
Nymphaea tuberosa - white water lily
Parnassia palustris - grass-of-parnasus
Petasites sagittatus - coltsfoot
Phragmites australis - reed or phragmites
Pilea fontana - clearweed
Poa palustris - meadow blue grass
Polygonum amphibium - water smartweed
P. coccineum - swamp smartweed
P. lapathifolium - smartweed
P. sagittatum - arrow-leaved knotweed
Potamogeton gramineus - variable pondweed
P. illinoensis - Illinois pondweed
P. natans - floating pondweed
P. pectinatus - sago pondweed
P. praelongus - white pondweed
P. richardsonii - Richardson's pondweed
P. strictifolius - narrow-leaved pondweed
P. vaginatus - sheathed pondweed
P. zosteriformis - eel-grass pondweed
Ranunculus aquatilis - water buttercup
R. gmelinii - crowfoot
R. longirostris - stiff crowfoot
R. pensylvanicus - bristly buttercup
Ribes hirtellum - swamp gooseberry
Rumex maritimus - golden dock
Sagittaria cuneata - arrowhead
S. latifolia - duck potato
S. rigida - arrowhead
Salix amygdaloides - peach-leaved willow

S. bebbiana - Bebb's willow
S. discolor - pussy willow
S. eriocephala - rigid willow
S. exigua - sandbar willow
S. gracilis - slender willow
S. lucida - shining willow
Scirpus acutus - great bulrush
S. fluviatilis - river bulrush
S. subterminalis - water club-rush
S. validus - great bulrush
Scutellaria galericulata - marsh skullcap
Senecio congestus - Marsh groundsel
Sium suave - water parsnip
Sparganium chlorocarpum - green-fruited bur-reed
S. eurycarpum - giant bur-reed
S. fluctuans - floating bur-reed
Sphenopholis intermedia - wedge grass
Spirodela polyrhiza - greater duckweed
Stachys palustris - woundwort
Thalictrum dasycarpum - tall meadow rue
Typha latifolia - broad-leaved cattail
Urtica dioica - stinging nettle
Utricularia vulgaris - bladderwort
Verbena hastata - blue vervain
Zizania palustris - wild rice

MARSHES SWAMPS AND SEDGE MEADOWS - These generally have standing water. This does not include bogs.

Acorus calamus - sweet flag
Alopecurus aequalis - foxtail
Asclepias incarnata - swamp milkweed
Aster borealis - bog aster
A. lanceolatus - narrow-leaved aster
A. puniceus - red-stalk aster
A. umbellatus - flat-top white aster
Bidens cernua - bur-marigold
Calamagrostis inexpansa - bog reed grass
C. neglecta - narrow reed grass
Caltha palustris - marsh-marigold
Campanula aparinoides - marsh bellflower
Carex aquatilis - water sedge
C. aurea - golden sedge
C. bebbii - Bebb's sedge

C. chordorrhiza - creeping sedge
C. comosa - bristly sedge
C. diandra - panicked sedge
C. hystericina - porcupine sedge
C. lacustris - sedge
C. lasiocarpa - wire sedge
C. rostrata - beaded sedge
C. stipata - stalked sedge
C. stricta - tussock sedge
C. vulpinoidea - fox sedge
Cicuta bulbifera - water-hemlock
C. maculata - water-hemlock or musquash root
Cirsium muticum - swamp thistle
Cornus stolonifera - red-osier dog-wood
Eleocharis erythropoda - marsh spike rush
Epilobium glandulosum - willow herb
E. leptophyllum - willow herb
Eriophorum gracile - slender cotton-grass
Eupatorium maculatum - Joe-pye weed
E. perfoliatum - boneset
Fraxinus nigra - black ash
Galium asprellum - rough bedstraw
G. trifidum - small bedstraw
Geum aleppicum - yellow avens
Glyceria striata - nerved manna grass
Helianthus tuberosus - Jerusalem-artichoke
Heracleum lanatum - cow parsnip
Hypericum majus - Canadian St. John's-wort
Impatiens capensis - jewelweed or touch-me-not
Iris versicolor - blue flag
Lathyrus palustris - marsh vetch
Lycopus americanus - water horehound
L. uniflorus - bugle weed
Lysimachia ciliata - fringed loosestrife
L. thyrsiflora - tufted loosestrife
Milium effusum - millet
Mimulus ringens - blue monkey flower
Muhlenbergia glomerata - wild timothy
Petasites sagittatus - coltsfoot
Phalaris arundinacea - reed canary grass
Pilea fontana - clearweed
Polygonum coccineum - swamp smartweed
P. sagittatum - arrow-leaved knotweed
Potentilla palustris - marsh cinquefoil

Ranunculus pensylvanicus - bristly buttercup
Ribes hirtellum - swamp gooseberry
Rorippa islandica - marsh cress
Rubus pubescens - dwarf blackberry
Rumex crispus * - curly dock
R. maritimus - golden dock
R. orbiculatus - water dock
Salix candida - sage willow
S. pedicellaris - bog willow
S. serissima - autumn willow
Scheuchzeria palustris - scheuchzeria
Scirpus acutus - great bulrush
S. atrocinctus - bulrush
S. atrovirens - dark green bulrush
S. cyperinus - wool-grass
Scutellaria lateriflora - mad-dog skullcap
Sium suave - water parsnip
Spiraea alba - white spirea or meadow sweet
Stachys palustris - woundwort
Sphenopholis intermedia - wedge grass
Stellaria longifolia - long-leaved stitchwort
Thalictrum dasycarpum - tall meadow rue
Thelypteris palustris - marsh fern
Triadenum fraseri - Marsh St. John's-wort
Triglochin maritima - arrow-grass
Urtica dioica - stinging nettle
Viola nephrophylla - northern bog violet

**OPEN PLACES - Includes
 grassy meadows and road-
 sides; often disturbed by
 human activities.**

Achillea millefolium - yarrow
Agastache foeniculum - giant hyssop
Agropyron repens * - quack grass
A. trachycaulum - slender wheat grass
Agrostis scabra - rough bent grass
A. stolonifera * - redbot or creeping bent
Ambrosia artemisiifolia - common ragweed
Anemone canadensis - Canada anemone
Antennaria parlinii - pussytoes
A. neodioica - pussytoes

Apocynum androsaemifolium - dogbane
Aquilegia canadensis - columbine
Arabis glabra - tower cress
Artemisia ludoviciana - wormwood or mugwort
Asclepias syriaca - common milkweed
Aster ciliolatus - Lindley's aster
A. laevis - smooth aster
Berteroa incana * - hoary alyssum
Brassica kaber * - wild mustard
Bromus ciliatus - fringed brome
B. inermis * - Hungarian brome
Calamagrostis canadensis - blue-joint grass
Campanula rotundifolia - harebell or bluebell
Capsella bursa-pastoris * - shepherd's purse
Carex pensylvanica - Pennsylvania sedge
C. tenera - sedge
Castilleja coccinea - Indian paint brush
Chamomilla suaveolens * - rayless chamomile
Chrysanthemum leucanthemum * - Ox-eye daisy or wild chrysanthemum
Cirsium arvense * - Canada thistle
Conyza canadensis - horseweed
Corydalis aurea - golden corydalis
C. sempervirens - pink corydalis
Crepis tectorum * - narrow-leaved hawk's-beard
Epilobium angustifolium - fireweed
Equisetum arvense - field horsetail
E. hyemale - tall scouring-rush
E. pratense - meadow horsetail
Eragrostis cilianensis * - love grass
Erigeron philadelphicus - white fleabane
E. strigosus - rough fleabane
Euphorbia glyptosperma - ridge-seeded spurge
Euthamia graminifolia - bush-goldenrod or grass-leaved-goldenrod
Gaillardia pulchella * - gaillardia
Galium boreale - northern bedstraw
Glechoma hederacea * - creeping charley
Helianthus giganteus - giant sunflower
Hieracium kalmii - Canada hawkweed
Juncus bufonius - toad rush
J. tenuis - slender rush
Lathyrus venosus - woodland vetch

Liatris aspera - common blazing star
L. ligulistylis - button blazing star
Linaria vulgaris * - butter and eggs
Medicago lupulina * - black medick
Melilotus alba * - white sweet clover
Mentha arvensis - wild mint
Nepeta cataria * - catnip
Oenothera biennis - evening-primrose
Panicum leibergii - panic grass
P. linearifolium - panic grass
Phleum pratense * - timothy
Plantago major * - plantain
Poa compressa * - Canada blue grass
P. pratensis * - Kentucky blue grass or
 June grass
Polygonum aviculare - doorweed
P. convolvulus * - black bindweed
Portulaca oleracea * - purslane
Potentilla arguta - tall cinquefoil
P. norvegica - rough cinquefoil
Prunella vulgaris - self-heal or heal-all
Rhus glabra - smooth sumac
R. typhina - staghorn sumac
Rosa blanda - wild rose
Rubus acridens - raspberry
R. allegheniensis - high-bush black-
 berry
R. strigosus - red raspberry
Rudbeckia hirta - black-eyed susan
Rumex crispus * - curly dock
R. mexicanus - pale dock
Secale cereale * - rye
Senecio pauperculus - balsam ground-
 sel
S. plattensis - prairie ragwort
Setaria glauca * - yellow foxtail
S. viridis * - green foxtail
Silene latifolia * - white campion
Sisymbrium altissimum * - tumble
 mustard
Sisyrinchium montanum - blue-eyed
 grass
Solidago canadensis - Canada golden-
 rod
S. gigantea - late goldenrod
S. hispida - hairy goldenrod
S. juncea - early goldenrod
S. nemoralis - gray goldenrod
S. rigida - stiff goldenrod
Sonchus arvensis * - sow thistle
Stellaria media * - common chick-
 weed
Trifolium pratense * - red clover
T. repens * - white clover
Verbascum thapsus * - mullein
Vicia americana - vetch

Minnesota Native Plant Society

WHO WE ARE.....

The Minnesota Native Plant Society, founded in 1982, is a non-profit organization dedicated to:

- providing a forum for the exchange of information about native plant species.
- increasing public awareness of the value and preservation needs of native plants.
- initiating and assisting in conservation efforts to protect our native flora.

Membership is open to anyone interested in the identification, life histories, conservation, and appreciation of Minnesota's native plants.

Our present membership is a diverse group of gardeners, photographers, botanists, naturalists, artists and horticulturists, including professionals, amateurs, students and retirees.

You are invited to join us!

If you wish to receive the Minnesota Plant Press—our quarterly newsletter—and contribute to the well-being of our native flora, please write to us for a member registration form.

For more information, the current meeting places for our meetings or membership information, please write to us:

MINNESOTA NATIVE PLANT SOCIETY
 220 Biological Sciences Center
 1445 Gortner Avenue
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 St. Paul, Minnesota 55108

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